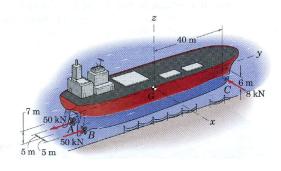
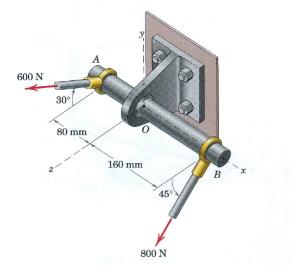
2/147 An oil tanker moves away from its docked position under the action of reverse thrust from screw A, forward thrust from screw B, and side thrust from the bow thruster C. Determine the equivalent force-couple system at the mass center G.

Ans.  $\mathbf{R} = -8\mathbf{i} \text{ kN}, \mathbf{M}_G = 48\mathbf{j} + 820\mathbf{k} \text{ kN} \cdot \text{m}$ 



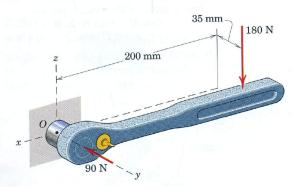
**2/149** Determine the force–couple system at O which is equivalent to the two forces applied to the shaft AOB. Is  $\mathbf{R}$  perpendicular to  $\mathbf{M}_O$ ?

Ans.  $\mathbf{R} = -266\mathbf{j} + 1085\mathbf{k} \text{ N}$  $\mathbf{M}_O = -48.9\mathbf{j} - 114.5\mathbf{k} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$ 



**2/155** In tightening a bolt whose center is at point *O*, a person exerts a 180-N force on the ratchet handle with his right hand. In addition, with his left hand he exerts a 90-N force as shown in order to secure the socket onto the bolt head. Determine the equivalent force—couple system at *O*. Then find the point in the *x-y* plane through which the line of action of the resultant force of the wrench passes.

Ans.  $\mathbf{R} = -90\mathbf{j} - 180\mathbf{k} \text{ N}, \mathbf{M}_O = -6.3\mathbf{i} - 36\mathbf{j} \text{ N} \cdot \text{m}$ x = -160 mm, y = 35 mm



2/157 Replace the two forces acting on the frame by a wrench. Write the moment associated with the wrench as a vector and specify the coordinates of the point *P* in the *y-z* plane through which the line of action of the wrench passes. Note that the force of magnitude *F* is parallel to the *x*-axis.

Ans. 
$$\mathbf{R} = F(\mathbf{i} - 3\mathbf{k}), \ \mathbf{M} = \frac{3aF}{10}(\mathbf{i} - 3\mathbf{k})$$
  
 $y = \frac{a}{10}, z = 2a$ 

